# Aquilegia vulgaris

## (columbine)

The flowers of this perennial plant vary in color depending on their place of origin from blue to pink, yellow or white. Flowers early summer. Used for borders, rock gardens, cottage gardens, open shade gardens,



#### **Landscape Information**

Plant Type: Groundcover

Origin: Europe

**Heat Zones:** 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 **Hardiness Zones:** 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

**Uses:** Specimen, Border Plant, Mass Planting

Size/Shape

Growth Rate: Fast Tree Shape: Round

Height at Maturity: Less than 0.5 m Spread at Maturity: Less than 50 cm Time to Ultimate Height: 1 to 2 Years

Plant Image

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Flower Image

# **Botanical Description**

## **Foliage**

Leaf Arrangement: Whorled Leaf Persistance: Deciduous

**Leaf Type:** Trifoliate **Leaf Blade:** Less than 5

Leaf Scent:

#### **Flower**

Flower Showiness: True Flower Size Range: 1.5 - 3

Flower Color: Purple, Blue, White, Pink

Seasons: Summer

#### Fruit

Fruit Type: Capsule
Fruit Showiness: True
Fruit Size Range: 1.5 - 3
Fruit Colors: Green

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Leaf Image

# **Horticulture Management**

#### **Tolerance**

Frost Tolerant: Yes Heat Tolerant: No Drought Tolerant: No Salt Tolerance: Poor

### **Requirements**

Soil Requirements: Clay, Loam, Sand

Soil Ph Requirements: Neutral Water Requirements: Moderate Light Requirements: Full, Part

### **Management**

Edible Parts: None

**Pests:** Aphids, Leaf Miner **Plant Propagations:** 

#### **MORE IMAGES**





Fruit Image Bark Image



Other Image